webpack JS module bundler

CONCEPTS

Webpack starts at the entry, follows imports, runs loaders per file type and plugins over the result.

Entry ./src/index.js
↓ imports
Loaders module.rules
↓ graph
Plugins whole bundle
↓ emit
Output dist/

Install webpack-cli next to webpack; the webpack command comes from the CLI package.

COMMANDS

`npx webpack [entries...]`
Build (default command)

`npx webpack build`
Build, explicit form

`npx webpack watch`
Build and rebuild on changes

`npx webpack serve`
Run webpack-dev-server

`npx webpack configtest [path]`
Validate a config file

`npx webpack info`
Show system and package info

`npx webpack version`
Show webpack, CLI, dev-server versions

`npx webpack help [cmd]`
Help for a command or option

`npx create-webpack-app [dir]`
Scaffold a new project

BUILD OPTIONS

`--mode <mode>`
development, production or none

`-c, --config <file>`
Use this config file

`--entry <path>`
Add an entry point

`--entry-reset <path>`
Replace configured entries

BUILD OPTIONS (cont.)

`-o, --output-path <dir>`
Output directory

`-t, --target <target>`
Build target, e.g. web or node

`-d, --devtool <type>`
Source map style

`--no-devtool`
Disable source maps

`--name <name>`
Name this configuration

`--fail-on-warnings`
Exit non-zero on warnings

`-w, --watch`
Watch for changes

CONFIG AND ENV

`--env <key>[=<value>]`
Pass env to a function config

`--config-node-env <env>`
Set process.env.NODE_ENV

`--config-name <name>`
Run only the named config

`--merge`
Merge several --config files

`-e, --extends <file>`
Extend another config

`WEBPACK_SERVE / WEBPACK_BUILD / WEBPACK_WATCH`
Built-in env flags

`NODE_OPTIONS=--max-old-space-size=4096 npx webpack`
Give the build more memory

OUTPUT AND ANALYSIS

`--stats <preset>`
Stats output detail

`--json [file]`
Print or write stats as JSON

`--analyze`
Open webpack-bundle-analyzer

`--progress[=profile]`
Show progress, optionally profile

`--help=verbose`
List every flag

DEV SERVER

`npx webpack serve --open`
Serve and open the browser

`npx webpack serve --static <dir>`
Serve static files from a dir

`npx webpack serve --no-hot`
Disable hot reloading

`npx webpack serve --mode development`
Serve in development mode

CONFIG FILES

Lookup order

Base name	Extensions
`webpack.config`	js mjs cjs ts cts mts
`.webpack/webpack.config`	same
`.webpack/webpackfile`	same

Exit codes: 0 success, 1 webpack errors, 2 bad options or internal error.

RECIPES

Minimal webpack.config.js

```
const path = require('path');
module.exports = {
  entry: './src/index.js',
  output: { path:
path.resolve(__dirname, 'dist'),
filename: '[name].js' },
  module: { rules: [{ test: /
\.css$/, use: ['style-loader',
'css-loader'] }] },
  plugins: [],
  devServer: { static: './dist',
hot: true },
};
```

Env-aware config

```
# webpack.config.js exports (env,
argv) ⇒ ({...})
npx webpack --env production --
mode production
npx webpack serve --env port=3000
```

Size investigation

```
npx webpack --mode production --
json stats.json
# upload stats.json to an
analyzer, or:
npx webpack --mode production --
analyze
```

Verify before CI

```
npx webpack configtest
npx webpack --mode production --
fail-on-warnings
```