Valgrind Memory and profiling

CONCEPTS

Compile with -g and -O0 or -O1 so traces show file:line; skip -O2 inlining and sanitizers (ASan clashes with valgrind).

valgrind --tool=X synthetic CPU
↓ runs
Your program 10-50x slower
↓ reports
Errors / out file stderr, *.out.<pid>
↓ read with
Viewer ms_print, *_annotate

Memcheck is the default tool; --tool= picks another. Each tool is a separate run, they do not combine.

Reports show only what the run executed: a bug on an untested code path stays invisible.

RUNNING

valgrind [opts] ./*<prog>* [args]
Run program under valgrind

valgrind --tool=*<name>* ./*<prog>*
Pick memcheck, callgrind, massif

valgrind --trace-children=yes ./*<prog>*
Follow exec'd child processes

valgrind --log-file=*<file>* ./*<prog>*
Write messages to a file

valgrind --error-exitcode=*<n>* ./*<prog>*
Exit code n when errors found

MEMCHECK LEAKS

--leak-check=full
List every leak with stack

--show-leak-kinds=all
Include reachable and indirect

MEMCHECK LEAKS (cont.)

Leak kinds

Kind	Meaning
`definitely lost`	No pointer left: a real leak
`indirectly lost`	Only held by lost blocks
`possibly lost`	Only interior pointers remain
`still reachable`	Pointer exists at exit
`suppressed`	Matched a suppression

MEMCHECK ERRORS

--track-origins=yes
Trace uninitialised values to source

Reading an error

Message	Usually means
Invalid read/write	Out of bounds or freed memory
Jump on uninitialised	Branch on unset variable
Invalid free()	Double free or bad pointer
Mismatched free	malloc/new/new[] mix
Overlap in memcpy	Source and dest overlap
Syscall uninitialised	Unset bytes sent to kernel

The first error is often the cause of later ones; fix top-down and rerun. Read the 'Address ... is N bytes after a block' line.

CALLGRIND AND CACHEGRIND

valgrind --tool=callgrind ./*<prog>*
Record call graph and costs

callgrind_annotate callgrind.out.*<pid>*
Text report by function

kcachegrind callgrind.out.*<pid>*
Browse graph in a GUI

MASSIF AND DHAT

valgrind --tool=massif ./*<prog>*
Heap usage over time

ms_print massif.out.*<pid>*
Graph and snapshot tree