tshark Packet analyzer CLI

CONCEPTS

Only capture on networks and hosts you are authorised to monitor. Packet data can contain passwords and personal data; store and share captures with care.

Capture -i, -f filter
↓ -w
pcapng file raw packets
↓ -r
Display filter -Y
↓ -T / -z
Output text, fields, JSON, stats

Two filter languages: -f is a capture filter (BPF, same as tcpdump, applied while capturing); -Y is a display filter (Wireshark fields like ip.addr, applied after dissection).

Live capture usually needs root or the dumpcap capability; a trailing filter argument is a capture filter live, but a display filter with -r.

CAPTURE

tshark -D
List capture interfaces

tshark -i *<iface>*
Capture live on an interface

tshark -i *<iface>* **-c** *<n>*
Stop after n packets

tshark -i *<iface>* **-f** "*<filter>*"
Capture filter (BPF syntax)

tshark -i any
Capture on all interfaces

tshark -i *<iface>* **-s** *<len>*
Limit bytes kept per packet

FILES AND STOPPING

tshark -i *<iface>* **-w** *<file>*
Write raw packets to a file

tshark -r *<file>*
Read a capture file

FILES AND STOPPING (cont.)

tshark -i *<iface>* **-a duration:***<s>*
Stop after n seconds

tshark -i *<iface>* **-a filesize:***<kB>*
Stop at file size

tshark -i *<iface>* **-b filesize:***<kB>* **-b files:***<n>*
Ring buffer of files

tshark -i *<iface>* **-b duration:***<s>*
Start a new file every n seconds

tshark -r *<file>* **-w** *<out>* **-Y** "*<filter>*"
Save a filtered subset

DISPLAY FILTERS

-Y "ip.addr == *<ip>*"
Packets to or from a host

-Y "ip.src == *<ip>*"
Packets from a source

-Y "tcp.port == *<n>*"
TCP port, either side

-Y "udp.port == *<n>*"
UDP port, either side

-Y "http.request"
HTTP requests

-Y "http.request.method == \"POST\""
HTTP POST requests

-Y "dns.qry.name contains \"*<name>*\""
DNS queries by name

-Y "tcp.flags.syn == 1 && tcp.flags.ack == 0"
New TCP connections

-Y "tcp.analysis.retransmission"
Retransmitted segments

-Y "tcp.analysis.flags"
Any TCP problem flagged

-Y "*<a>* && !(*<b>*)"
Combine with and, or, not

OUTPUT

tshark -r *<file>* **-V**
Full packet detail

OUTPUT (cont.)

tshark -r *<file>* **-n**
No name resolution

tshark -r *<file>* **-T json**
Dump packets as JSON

tshark -d tcp.port==*<n>*,*<proto>*
Decode a port as a protocol

tshark -o tls.keylog_file:*<file>*
Decrypt TLS with a key log

EXTRACT FIELDS

tshark -r *<file>* **-T fields -e** *<field>*
Print chosen fields only

-T fields -e ip.src -e ip.dst -e tcp.dstport
Several fields, tab separated

-T fields -E header=y
Add a header row

-T fields -E separator=,
Comma separated output

STATISTICS

tshark -r *<file>* **-q -z io,phs**
Protocol hierarchy

tshark -r *<file>* **-q -z conv,tcp**
TCP conversations

tshark -r *<file>* **-q -z endpoints,ip**
IP endpoints

tshark -r *<file>* **-q -z io,stat,***<s>*
Packets and bytes per interval

tshark -r *<file>* **-q -z expert**
Expert info summary

STREAMS AND OBJECTS

tshark -r *<file>* **-q -z follow,tcp,ascii,***<n>*
Follow TCP stream n as text

-Y "tcp.stream == *<n>*"
All packets of one TCP stream

tshark -r *<file>* **--export-objects http,***<dir>*
Save files from HTTP traffic