R Statistical computing

START HERE

`R`
Start interactive session

`summary(df)`
Quick statistics

`x ← c(1, 2, 3)`
Make a vector

`df[df$<col> > 5, ]`
Filter rows

`df ← read.csv("<file>")`
Load a CSV

`?<topic>`
Open help page

`str(df)`
Inspect structure

`Rscript <file.R>`
Run a script

Vector one type → `names + dims` → **List** mixed types → `equal-length columns` → **Data frame** table of columns → `model / plot` → **Result** print or write

CONCEPTS

Almost everything is a vector; a single number is a vector of length 1. Operations work on whole vectors at once.

Indexing starts at 1, and negative indices drop elements: x[-1] is everything but the first.

← assigns, == compares. = also assigns at top level but only names arguments inside calls.

RUNNING R

`R`
Start an interactive session

`Rscript <file.R> [args]`
Run a script non-interactively

`Rscript -e '<expr>'`
Evaluate an expression and exit

`R --vanilla`
Ignore profile, site and saved state
Short for --no-save --no-restore --no-site-file --no-init-file --no-environ. Use it to rule out your own startup files.

`R --no-save`
Do not offer to save the workspace

`commandArgs(trailingOnly = TRUE)`
Script arguments as a character vector

`q()`
Quit the session

`source("<file.R>")`
Run a script inside a session

HELP AND PACKAGES

`?<topic>`
Open the help page for a function

`??<term>`
Search all help pages

`example(<fn>)`
Run the examples from a help page

`apropos("<part>")`
List objects matching a name part

`install.packages("<pkg>")`
Install from CRAN

`library(<pkg>)`
Attach an installed package

`<pkg>::<fn>`
Call a function without attaching

HELP AND PACKAGES (cont.)

`update.packages()`
Update installed packages

VECTORS

`c(1, 2, 3)`
Combine values into a vector

`1:10`
Integer sequence

`seq(0, 1, by = 0.25)`
Sequence with a step

`seq_len(<n>)`
1..n, safe when n is 0

`rep(<x>, times = 3)`
Repeat values

`length(<x>)`
Number of elements

`x[3]`
Third element

`x[c(1, 3)]`
Several elements by position

`x[x > 5]`
Elements matching a condition

`x[-1]`
Everything except the first

`x["<name>"]`
Element by name

`names(x) ← c("a", "b")`
Set element names

`which(x > 5)`
Positions where TRUE

`%in%`
Membership test: x %in% y

`sort(x) / order(x)`
Sorted values / sorting positions

`unique(x)`
Drop duplicates

`table(x)`
Count each value

`is.na(x)`
Test for missing values

`ifelse(<test>, <yes>, <no>)`
Vectorised if/else

`paste("a", "b", sep = "-")`
Join strings

`paste0("a", "b")`
Join without separator

DATA STRUCTURES

`list(a = 1, b = "x")`
List of mixed types

`l$a / l[["a"]]`
Element of a list

`matrix(1:6, nrow = 2)`
Matrix, filled by column

DATA STRUCTURES (cont.)

`factor(x, levels = c("lo", "hi"))`
Categorical vector

`class(x) / typeof(x)`
Class / internal type

`str(x)`
Compact structure of any object

`as.numeric(x)`
Convert type (also as.character, as.integer)

DATA FRAMES

`data.frame(a = 1:3, b = c("x", "y", "z"))`
Build a data frame

`head(df, <n>)`
First rows

`nrow(df) / ncol(df)`
Row / column count

`names(df)`
Column names

`summary(df)`
Per-column statistics

`df$<col>`
One column as a vector

`df[<rows>, <cols>]`
Rows and columns by index or name

`df[df$<col> > 5, ]`
Filter rows

`df[order(df$<col>), ]`
Sort rows

`df$<new> ← df$a * 2`
Add a column

`merge(df1, df2, by = "<key>")`
Join two frames on a key

`aggregate(a ~ g, data = df, FUN = mean)`
Group and summarise

CONTROL AND FUNCTIONS

`f ← function(x, y = 2) { x + y }`
Define a function

`if (<cond>) { } else { }`
Conditional

`for (i in <seq>) { }`
Loop over a sequence

`x |> f()`
Native pipe: f(x) (R 4.1+)

`tryCatch(<expr>, error = function(e) <h>)`
Handle errors

`print(x) / cat("a", x, "\n")`
Print object / plain text

APPLY FAMILY

`sapply(x, f)`
Apply, simplify to vector or matrix

`lapply(x, f)`
Apply, always return a list

`vapply(x, f, numeric(1))`
Apply with a checked result type

`apply(m, 1, sum)`
Over rows (2 for columns) of a matrix

`mean(x, na.rm = TRUE)`
Mean ignoring NA

`sd(x) / median(x) / quantile(x)`
Spread and location

IMPORT AND EXPORT

`read.csv("<file>")`
Read a CSV into a data frame

`write.csv(df, "<file>", row.names = FALSE)`
Write a data frame as CSV

`saveRDS(x, "<file>.rds")`
Save one object

`readRDS("<file>.rds")`
Load one object

`getwd() / setwd("<dir>")`
Show / change working directory

PLOTTING

`plot(x, y)`
Scatter plot

`hist(x)`
Histogram

`plot(x, y, main = "<t>", xlab = "<x>", col = "red")`
Title, label and colour

`pdf("<file>.pdf")`
Send plots to a PDF; end with dev.off()

`dev.off()`
Close the current graphics device

RECIPES

Script with an argument

```
# run: Rscript top.R data.csv 5
args ←
commandArgs(trailingOnly =
TRUE)
df ← read.csv(args[1])
print(head(df,
as.integer(args[2])))
```

Summarise by group

```
df ← read.csv("sales.csv")
res ← aggregate(amount ~
region, data = df, FUN = sum)
res ← res[order(-
res$amount), ]
write.csv(res, "by_region.csv",
row.names = FALSE)
```