Pylint Python linter

CONCEPTS

Every finding has an id (C0116) and a symbol (missing-function-docstring); either works in enable, disable and pragmas.

Config pyproject / pylintrc
↓ load
Targets files, packages
↓ parse
Checkers enabled messages
↓ report
Output text, json2, score + exit code

The first letter of an id is its category: C convention, R refactor, W warning, E error, F fatal. I is informational.

Pylint imports your code's dependencies to infer types, so run it in the project's virtualenv or you get false import-error and no-member.

RUNNING

`pylint <file.py>`
Lint a single file

`pylint <package>`
Lint a package or module by name

`pylint --recursive=y <dir>`
Lint every .py file under a directory

`pylint -j 0 <path>`
Use all CPU cores

`pylint --ignore-paths=<regex>`
Skip paths matching a regex

CHOOSING MESSAGES

`pylint -E <path>`
Report errors only (--errors-only)

`pylint --disable=<msg>[,<msg>]`
Turn messages off by id or symbol

`pylint --enable=<msg>`
Turn a message back on

`pylint --disable=all --enable=<msg>`
Run only the listed messages

CHOOSING MESSAGES (cont.)

`pylint --disable=C,R <path>`
Disable whole categories (C, R, W, E, F)

OUTPUT AND SCORE

`pylint --fail-under=<score> <path>`
Exit non-zero if the score is below it

`pylint --score=n <path>`
Hide the 0-10 score (--score=n)

`pylint -f json2 <path>`
Machine-readable JSON output

`pylint --msg-template='<tmpl>'`
Custom line, e.g. '{path}:{line}: {msg_id} {msg}'

HELP AND DISCOVERY

`pylint --help-msg=<msg>`
Explain a message by id or symbol

`pylint --list-msgs`
List all messages by checker

`pylint --list-msgs-enabled`
Show which messages are on and off

CONFIGURATION

`pylint --rcfile=<file> <path>`
Use a specific config file

`pylint --generate-toml-config`
Print a documented pyproject-style config

`pylint --generate-rcfile`
Print a documented .pylintrc

pyproject.toml: [tool.pylint.main]
Project-wide settings (jobs, ignore-paths)

[tool.pylint."messages control"]
disable / enable lists in pyproject.toml

[tool.pylint.format] max-line-length = <n>
Change the line length limit (default 100)

CONFIGURATION (cont.)

[tool.pylint.basic] good-names = [<names>]
Allow short names like i, df, x

INLINE CONTROL

`# pylint: disable=<msg>`
End of a line: silence it for that line

`# pylint: disable=<msg>`
On its own line: silence to end of the block

`# pylint: disable-next=<msg>`
Silence the following line only

MESSAGES YOU WILL MEET

C0114 / C0115 / C0116
Missing module / class / function docstring

C0103 invalid-name
Name breaks the naming style

C0301 line-too-long
Line exceeds max-line-length

W0611 unused-import
Imported but never used

W0612 / W0613
Unused variable / unused argument

E0401 import-error
Module cannot be imported (wrong env?)

E1101 no-member
Attribute not found on inferred type

E0602 undefined-variable
Name is not defined

W0102 dangerous-default-value
Mutable default argument

W0718 broad-exception-caught
except Exception is too general

W1203 logging-fstring-interpolation
Use lazy %s formatting in logging calls

R1705 no-else-return
else after return is unnecessary

R0913 too-many-arguments
More arguments than max-args (default 5)