perf Linux profiler

perf record samples events → writes → **perf.data** sample file → read by → **report / script** annotate, diff → shows → **Hot spots** functions, stacks

CONCEPTS

perf stat counts events, perf record samples them: count first to see what is off, then sample to find where.

Call graphs need frame pointers by default (-g). If stacks look bogus, use --call-graph dwarf.

On permission errors or missing kernel data, check kernel.perf_event_paranoid and try sudo.

Without a command perf stat and record measure all CPUs; end with Ctrl+C or append -- sleep <secs>.

COUNTING

`perf stat <cmd>`
Count default events for a command

`perf stat -r <n> <cmd>`
Repeat, show mean and stddev

`perf stat -e <ev>,<ev> <cmd>`
Count chosen events

COUNTING (cont.)

`perf stat -p <pid> -- sleep <secs>`
Count a running process for a while

`perf stat -a -- sleep <secs>`
Count system-wide

`perf stat -d <cmd>`
Add cache and more detailed events

`perf stat -I <ms> -a`
Print counts every interval

`perf stat -C <cpus> -a -- sleep <secs>`
Count only chosen CPUs

`perf stat -x, -o <file> <cmd>`
CSV output to a file

`perf stat -e cycles:u <cmd>`
Event modifier: user space only

SAMPLING

`perf record -- <cmd>`
Sample a command into perf.data

`perf record -g -- <cmd>`
Sample with call stacks

`perf record -F <hz> -- <cmd>`
Set the sampling frequency

SAMPLING (cont.)

`perf record -a -g -- sleep <secs>`
Sample all CPUs for a while

`perf record -g -p <pid>`
Attach to a running process (Ctrl+C ends)

`perf record --call-graph dwarf -- <cmd>`
Stacks without frame pointers

`perf record -e <ev> -- <cmd>`
Sample on another event

`perf record -o <file> -- <cmd>`
Write to a named file

`perf record -C <cpus> -- sleep <secs>`
Sample only some CPUs

`perf record -D <ms> -- <cmd>`
Delay start to skip warm-up

REPORTING

`perf report`
Browse samples (TUI)

`perf report --stdio`
Plain text output

`perf report --no-children`
Self cost only, not inclusive

REPORTING (cont.)

`perf report -n`
Show sample counts

`perf report -i <file>`
Read another data file

`perf report -s <keys>`
Group by comm, dso, symbol, cpu

`perf report --percent-limit <pct>`
Hide small entries

`perf report -G`
Inverted call graph

`perf report --comms <name> --dsos <lib>`
Filter by process or library

`perf report --symbols <sym>`
Filter by function

`perf report -g caller`
Call tree from callers downward

`perf annotate <symbol>`
Per-instruction samples

`perf script`
Dump raw samples as text

LIVE VIEW

`perf top`
Live hottest functions

`perf top -p <pid>`
Only one process

LIVE VIEW (cont.)

`perf top -e <event>`
Another event

`perf top -g`
Collect call graphs

`perf top -K`
Hide kernel symbols

s / S
In top: annotate / stop annotating

EVENTS

`perf list`
List available events

`perf list sw`
Software events only

`perf list hw cache`
Hardware and cache events

`perf list tracepoint`
Kernel tracepoints

`perf list '<glob>'`
Filter events by pattern

`sudo sysctl kernel.perf_event_paranoid=-1`
Allow unprivileged events

OTHER SUBCOMMANDS

`perf trace <cmd>`
strace-like syscall trace