pandas Python data frames

CONCEPTS

A DataFrame is a set of Series (columns) sharing one index (row labels). Most operations align on that index, not on position.

Read read_csv, read_parquet
↓ inspect
Clean select, astype, fillna
↓ transform
Shape groupby, merge, pivot
↓ export
Write to_parquet, to_csv

Copy-on-Write
pandas 3 uses Copy-on-Write: any derived frame or column acts as a copy. Chained assignment like df["a"][0] = 1 never changes df; use df.loc[0, "a"] = 1.

READ AND WRITE

`pd.read_csv("<file>")`
Read a CSV file

`pd.read_parquet("<file>")`
Read a Parquet file

`df.to_csv("<file>", index=False)`
Write CSV without the index

INSPECT

`df.head(<n>) / df.tail(<n>)`
First or last rows (default 5)

`df.info()`
Columns, dtypes, non-null counts

`df.describe()`
Summary statistics

`df["<col>"].value_counts()`
Count each distinct value

SELECT

`df["<col>"]`
One column as a Series

SELECT (cont.)

`df[["<a>", "<b>"]]`
Several columns as a DataFrame

`df.loc[<rows>, <cols>]`
Select by label

`df[df["<col>"] > 0]`
Filter rows with a mask

CHANGE COLUMNS

`df["<new>"] = df["<a>"] * 2`
Add or overwrite a column

`df.rename(columns={"<old>": "<new>"})`
Rename columns

`df.drop(columns=["<col>"])`
Remove columns

MISSING DATA

`df.isna().sum()`
Count missing values per column

`df.dropna()`
Drop rows with any missing value

`df.fillna(<value>)`
Fill missing values

SORT AND DEDUPE

`df.sort_values("<col>", ascending=False)`
Sort rows by a column

GROUP AND AGGREGATE

`df.groupby("<key>")["<col>"].sum()`
Total per group

COMBINE

`df.merge(<other>, on="<key>")`
Join on a column (inner)

`pd.concat([<df1>, <df2>], ignore_index=True)`
Stack frames vertically