Kubescape

Kubernetes security scanner

START HERE

`kubescape scan`
Scan the current cluster

`--format json --output` *`<file>`*
Write a report file

`kubescape scan framework nsa`
Check against NSA hardening

`--compliance-threshold` *`<n>`*
Fail CI below this score

`kubescape scan` *`<path>`*
Scan YAML, Helm or Kustomize

`kubescape scan image` *`<image>`*
Scan a container image

`kubescape scan control` *`<id>`*
Run one control

`--verbose`
Show failing resources and fixes

Target cluster, files, Helm, image → *load* → **Framework** NSA, MITRE, CIS: sets of controls → *evaluate* → **Controls** C-xxxx checks, exceptions applied → *score* → **Report** table, JSON, SARIF, HTML

CONCEPTS

Scan manifests before deploy and the live cluster afterwards: the same controls run on both.

Exceptions show up as exclude, not fail, so accepted risk stays visible in the report.

The kubescape operator (in-cluster) adds continuous and vulnerability scanning; the CLI covers one-off scans.

SCAN TARGETS

`kubescape scan`
Scan the cluster in your kubeconfig

`kubescape scan` *`<path>`*
Scan local YAML files or a directory

`kubescape scan` *`<git-url>`*
Scan a Git repository

`kubescape scan` *`<chart-dir>`*
Scan a Helm chart directory

`--values` *`<file>`*
Use a Helm values file when rendering

`--set` *`<key=value>`*
Override a Helm value

`kubescape scan` *`<kustomize-dir>`*
Scan a Kustomize directory

SCAN TARGETS (cont.)

`kubescape scan image` *`<image>`*
Scan an image for vulnerabilities

`kubescape scan image --username` *`<u>`* **`--password`** *`<p>`* *`<image>`*
Scan from a private registry

`--kubeconfig` *`<file>`*
Use another kubeconfig

`--include-namespaces` *`<list>`*
Scan only these namespaces

`--exclude-namespaces` *`<list>`*
Skip these namespaces

FRAMEWORKS AND CONTROLS

`kubescape scan framework` *`<name>`*
Run all controls of a framework

`kubescape scan framework nsa`
NSA-CISA hardening guide

`kubescape scan framework mitre`
MITRE ATT&CK for Kubernetes

`kubescape scan framework nsa,mitre`
Run several frameworks at once

FRAMEWORKS AND CONTROLS (cont.)

`kubescape scan control` *`<id>`*
Run a single control, e.g. C-0017

`kubescape list controls`
List available controls

`kubescape list frameworks`
List available frameworks

`kubescape download controls-inputs`
Fetch the tunable control parameters

`--controls-config` *`<file>`*
Scan with edited control parameters

VIEWS AND THRESHOLDS

`--verbose`
Show each failing resource and the fix

`--view security`
Default view when scanning files

`--view resource`
Group results by resource

`--view control`
Group results by control

`--compliance-threshold` *`<pct>`*
Exit 1 if compliance is below pct

VIEWS AND THRESHOLDS (cont.)

`--severity-threshold` *`<level>`*
Fail on controls at this severity or above

Gate CI on --compliance-threshold: it is the documented, non-deprecated pass/fail switch.

OUTPUT

`--format json --output` *`<file>`*
Machine-readable report

`--format sarif --output` *`<file>`*
SARIF for code scanning

Documented for local files and Git targets only.

`--format junit --output` *`<file>`*
JUnit XML for CI test views

`--format html --output` *`<file>`*
Shareable HTML report

`--format json,html --output` *`<prefix>`*
Several formats in one run

`--format-version v2`
Recommended JSON schema version

EXCEPTIONS

`--exceptions` *`<file>`*
Apply accepted-risk exceptions

`posturePolicies`
Controls or frameworks to exclude

`resources`
Match by kind, name, namespace or labels

Exception fields name, kind, namespace and controlID accept regex; resource labels do not.

Exclude a control in one namespace

```
[{"name": "allow-hostpath",
  "policyType":
"postureExceptionPolicy",
  "actions": ["alertOnly"],
  "resources":
[{"designatorType":
"Attributes",
    "attributes": {"namespace":
"monitoring"}}],
  "posturePolicies":
[{"controlID": "C-0060"}]}]
```

FIX, PATCH AND POLICY

`kubescape fix` *`<report.json>`*
Auto-fix manifests from a JSON report

`kubescape fix` *`<report.json>`* **`--dry-run`**
Preview fixes without writing

FIX, PATCH AND POLICY (cont.)

`kubescape patch --image` *`<image>`*
Patch OS vulns in an image

Needs a running buildkitd.

CONFIG AND OFFLINE

`kubescape config view`
Show stored configuration

`kubescape version`
Print version

`kubectl krew install kubescape`
Install as a kubectl plugin

RECIPES

Gate a CI build on compliance

```
kubescape scan framework nsa
<manifests-dir> \
  --compliance-threshold 80 \
  --exceptions exceptions.json
```

Cluster audit with reports

```
kubescape scan framework
nsa,mitre --verbose \
  --format json,html --output
results
```

Scan, fix and re-check manifests

```
kubescape scan <dir> --format
json --output r.json
kubescape fix r.json --dry-run
kubescape fix r.json
kubescape scan <dir>
```