Helmfile Declarative Helm releases

helmfile.yaml desired state → `template + values` → **Helm releases** charts + values → `diff / apply / sync` → **Cluster** kube-context

CONCEPTS

helmfile.yaml declares which Helm releases belong on a cluster; Helmfile makes the cluster match it.

apply runs diff first and syncs only when there are changes; sync always upgrades every selected release.

Needs the helm-diff plugin; helmfile init offers to install it.

PROJECT

`helmfile init`
Check helm and install plugins

`helmfile create <name>`
Scaffold a project layout

`helmfile version`
Print the Helmfile version

`helmfile repos`
Add the repositories from the file

`helmfile deps`
Update chart deps and lock files

`helmfile list`
List releases in the state file

PROJECT (cont.)

`helmfile show-dag`
Show deployment order

`helmfile lint`
Run helm lint on the charts

DEPLOY

`helmfile diff`
Show pending changes

`helmfile apply`
Diff, then sync only if changed

`helmfile apply -i`
Confirm before changing the cluster

`helmfile sync`
Upgrade --install every release

`helmfile sync --wait --timeout <sec>`
Wait until resources are ready

`helmfile template`
Render manifests locally

`helmfile destroy`
Uninstall and purge releases

`helmfile status`
Run helm status per release

`helmfile apply --skip-deps`
Skip repo update and dep build

TARGETING

`helmfile -f <file or dir> <cmd>`
Use another helmfile or directory

`helmfile -e <env> <cmd>`
Choose environment (default: default)

`helmfile -l name=<release> <cmd>`
Select one release

`helmfile -l <key>=<val>,<key2>=<val2> <cmd>`
Labels must all match (AND)

`helmfile -l <k>=<a> -l <k>=<b> <cmd>`
Repeated selectors match any (OR)

`helmfile -l <key>≠<val> <cmd>`
Exclude by label

`helmfile -l namespace=<ns> <cmd>`
Select by namespace

`helmfile -l chart=<chart> <cmd>`
Select by chart name

`helmfile -n <ns> <cmd>`
Set the namespace

`helmfile --kube-context <ctx> <cmd>`
Use a kubectl context

STATE VALUES & OUTPUT

`helmfile --state-values-set <key>=<val> <cmd>`
Override a state value

`helmfile build`
Print the fully rendered state

`helmfile --debug <cmd>`
Verbose helm output

HELMFILE.YAML

Minimal file

```
repositories:
  - name: bitnami
    url: https://charts.
bitnami.com/bitnami
---
releases:
  - name: cache
    namespace: data
    chart: bitnami/redis
    version: <x.y.z>
    values:
      - values/redis.yaml
```

Environments

```
environments:
  default:
    values: [env/
default.yaml]
  production:
    values: [env/
production.yaml]
---
# in releases:
  installed:
{{ eq .Environment.Name
"production" | toYaml }}
```

HELMFILE.YAML (cont.)

Defaults for all releases

```
helmDefaults:
  wait: true
  timeout: 600
  createNamespace: true
  historyMax: 10
```

Dependencies and toggles

```
releases:
  - name: app
    chart: ./charts/app
    needs: [data/cache]
    condition: app.enabled
    labels: {tier: web}
```

Split across files

```
bases:
  - environments.yaml
helmfiles:
  - path: apps/*/
helmfile.yaml
    missingFileHandler: Warn
```

Put .gotmpl on any file that uses Go templating, e.g. values.yaml.gotmpl; use {{ .Values.x }} for environment values.

RECIPES

Review then ship

```
helmfile -e staging diff
helmfile -e staging apply -i
```

Target one release

```
helmfile -e production -l
name=<release> diff
helmfile -e production -l
name=<release> apply
```