GitHub Actions CI/CD workflows

CONCEPTS

Workflows live in .github/workflows/*.yml; each file holds jobs, each job runs steps on one fresh runner.

Workflow one YAML file, triggered by events

- **Job** own runner, parallel unless needs
  - **Step** run: command or uses: action

Jobs do not share a filesystem: pass data with outputs or artifacts.

Pin third-party actions to a full commit SHA; tags can be moved.

TRIGGERS

`on: push`
Run on pushes

`on: pull_request`
Run on pull requests

`on: [push, pull_request]`
Several events at once

`on.push.branches: [main, 'release/**']`
Only these branches

`on.push.tags: ['v*']`
Run on version tags

`on.<event>.paths: ['src/**']`
Only when these files change

`on.workflow_dispatch`
Allow manual runs

`on.schedule: - cron: '0 3 * * 1'`
Run on a cron schedule (UTC)

JOBS

`jobs.<id>.runs-on: ubuntu-latest`
Choose the runner

`needs: [<job>, <job>]`
Wait for other jobs

`if: github.event_name == 'push'`
Condition on a job or step

`if: always()`
Run even after failure

STEPS

`- uses: <owner>/<repo>@<ref>`
Run an action

`with: { <input>: <value> }`
Pass inputs to an action

`- run: <command>`
Run a shell command

`run: |`
Multi-line script

`- name: <text>`
Label a step in the log

`id: <step_id>`
Name a step to read its outputs

`env: { <VAR>: <value> }`
Environment for a step

MATRIX & CONTAINERS

`strategy.matrix.<key>: [a, b]`
One job per value

`${{ matrix.<key> }}`
Read the current value

`strategy.fail-fast: false`
Let other legs finish

`services.<id>.image: <image>`
Sidecar such as a database

EXPRESSIONS & CONTEXTS

`${{ <expression> }}`
Evaluate an expression

`github.event_name`
Event that triggered the run

`github.ref / github.ref_name`
Full ref / short branch or tag

`needs.<job>.outputs.<name>`
Output of a needed job

`steps.<id>.outputs.<name>`
Output of an earlier step

`hashFiles('**/package-lock.json')`
Hash of files, e.g. cache key

`toJSON(<v>) / fromJSON(<s>)`
Convert to and from JSON

DATA & SECRETS

`secrets.<NAME>`
Read a repository secret

DATA & SECRETS (cont.)

`secrets.GITHUB_TOKEN`
Automatic per-run token

`echo "k=v" >> "$GITHUB_OUTPUT"`
Set a step output

`echo "K=v" >> "$GITHUB_ENV"`
Set env for later steps

`jobs.<id>.outputs.<name>: ${{ steps.<id>.outputs.<name> }}`
Expose step output to other jobs

PERMISSIONS & CONCURRENCY

`permissions: contents: read`
Least-privilege GITHUB_TOKEN

`concurrency.group: <name>`
One run per group at a time

`concurrency.cancel-in-progress: true`
Cancel superseded runs

REUSE, CACHE & ARTIFACTS

`uses: actions/cache@v4`
Cache dependencies

`uses: actions/upload-artifact@v4`
Keep files from a run

RECIPES

Minimal CI

```
# .github/workflows/ci.yml
name: CI
on: [push, pull_request]
jobs:
  test:
    runs-on: ubuntu-latest
    steps:
      - uses: actions/checkout@v4
      - run: make test
```

Test on a matrix

```
strategy:
  fail-fast: false
  matrix:
    os: [ubuntu-latest, windows-latest]
    node: [20, 22]
runs-on: ${{ matrix.os }}
```

Output from step to job

```
- id: v
  run: echo "ver=1.2" >> "$GITHUB_OUTPUT"
- run: echo "${{ steps.v.outputs.ver }}"
```