Flyway Database migrations

CONCEPTS

Never edit a migration that has been applied: its checksum is stored and validate will fail. Add a new one instead.

V1__init.sql files in locations
↓ `flyway migrate`
Target DB your schema
↓ records
Schema history flyway_schema_history
↓ checked by
validate checksums + order

Versioned migrations run once in version order; repeatable ones (R__) rerun whenever their checksum changes, after all versioned ones.

MIGRATION FILES

V<*n*>__<*desc*>.sql
Versioned migration (runs once)

R__<*desc*>.sql
Repeatable migration

U<*n*>__<*desc*>.sql
Undo migration for a version

`flyway` **add -description=**<*text*>
Create next versioned script

${<*name*>**}**
Placeholder inside SQL

-locations=filesystem:<*dir*>
Where to scan for scripts

PROJECT AND SETUP

`flyway` **init -projectName=**<*name*> **-databaseType=**<*type*>
Generate project and flyway.toml

`flyway` **-environment=**<*env*>
Pick the target environment

`flyway` **-url="**<*jdbc-url*>**" -user=**<*u*> **-password=**<*p*> **migrate**
Connect without a config file

MIGRATE AND INSPECT

`flyway` **migrate**
Apply all pending migrations

`flyway` **info**
Show applied and pending

`flyway` **validate**
Compare files with history

`flyway` **migrate -target=**<*version*>
Stop at a version

`flyway` **migrate -outOfOrder=true**
Allow lower versions after higher

`flyway` **migrate -baselineOnMigrate=true**
Baseline a non-empty DB on first run

REPAIR AND RECOVER

`flyway` **repair**
Remove failed rows, realign checksums

`flyway` **baseline**
Mark existing DB as migrated

`flyway` **baseline -baselineVersion=**<*v*>
Baseline at a version

`flyway` **clean -cleanDisabled=false**
Drop all objects in schemas

After a failed migration run repair, fix the script, then migrate again.

CONFIGURATION

flyway.toml
Project config file

[environments.<*name*>**] url, user, password**
Define an environment

[flyway] locations = ["filesystem:sql"]
Flyway settings in TOML

FLYWAY_URL / FLYWAY_USER / FLYWAY_PASSWORD
Env var overrides