Elm Friendly functional frontend

CONCEPTS

> Read compiler errors top to bottom: they usually name the fix.

Model all state
↓ view
View Html Msg
↓ user event
Msg what happened
↓ update
Update returns new Model
The Elm Architecture

PROJECT

elm init
Create elm.json and src/

elm install *<author/package>*
Add a dependency

elm repl
Start an interactive session

BUILD

elm make src/Main.elm
Compile to index.html

elm make src/Main.elm --output=elm.js
Compile to a JS file

elm make src/Main.elm --optimize
Optimized build, no Debug

elm make src/Main.elm --debug
Add the time-travel debugger

elm make src/Main.elm --output=/dev/null
Type-check only, no output

elm reactor
Serve the project at :8000

PACKAGES

elm install elm/json
JSON encode and decode

TOOLING

elm-format src/ --yes
Format all files in place

elm-test init
Create tests/ and test deps

TOOLING (cont.)

elm-test
Run all tests in tests/

SYNTAX

```
module Main exposing (main)
```
Module header

```
import Html exposing (Html, div, text)
```
Import names

```
name : Int → String
```
Type annotation

```
type alias User = { name : String }
```
Name a record type

```
type Msg = Inc | Dec
```
Custom type

```
case x of ... → ...
```
Pattern match

```
let y = 1 in y + 1
```
Local bindings

```
{ model | count = 1 }
```
Update record fields

```
x ▷ f ▷ g
```
Pipe left to right

CORE LIBRARY

List.map f xs
Transform each item

List.filter f xs
Keep matching items

String.fromInt n / String.toInt s
Int to string / parse (Maybe)

Maybe.withDefault 0 m
Unwrap Maybe with fallback

Debug.log "label" value
Print and return value

PROGRAMS

Browser.sandbox
Simple app: init, view, update

Browser.element
App with Cmd, Sub and flags

Html.Events.onClick Msg
Send a Msg on click