conda — Package and env manager

CONCEPTS

Never install into base: give every project its own named environment.

Channels defaults, conda-forge
↓ search + solve
Package cache pkgs/
↓ link
Environment envs/<name>
↓ activate
Shell PATH set

Packages are hard-linked from a shared cache, so many environments cost little disk.

ENVIRONMENTS

`conda create -n <env> <package>...`
Create a named environment

`conda activate <env>`
Activate an environment

`conda deactivate`
Deactivate the current one

`conda env list`
List all environments

`conda env remove -n <env>`
Delete an environment

`conda create -n <new> --clone <env>`
Copy an environment

`conda init <shell>`
Hook conda into a shell profile

`conda run -n <env> <command>`
Run a command without activating

PACKAGES

`conda install <package>`
Install into the active env

`conda install <package>=<version>`
Install a given version

`conda install -n <env> <package>`
Install into another env

`conda install -c <channel> <package>`
Install from a channel

`conda update <package>`
Update one package

PACKAGES (cont.)

`conda update --all`
Update everything

`conda remove <package>`
Uninstall a package

`conda list`
List installed packages

`conda list <regex>`
Filter the installed list

`conda search <package>`
Find available versions

`conda install --dry-run <package>`
Preview without changing

CHANNELS AND CONFIG

`conda config --add channels conda-forge`
Add a channel (highest priority)

`conda config --set channel_priority strict`
Prefer higher channels strictly

SHARING ENVIRONMENTS

`conda env export > environment.yml`
Export the active env

`conda env export --from-history`
Export only what you asked for

`conda env create -f environment.yml`
Create from a file

`conda env update -f environment.yml --prune`
Sync env to the file

environment.yml

```
name: myenv
channels:
  - conda-forge
dependencies:
  - python=3.12
  - numpy
  - pip:
    - requests
```

CLEANUP AND DIAGNOSTICS

`conda clean --all`
Remove caches and unused packages

`conda update -n base conda`
Update conda itself