Caddy Web server, auto HTTPS

START HERE

`caddy run`
Run in the foreground

`caddy file-server --browse`
Serve this folder

`caddy start`
Run in the background

`caddy reverse-proxy --from :80 --to :8080`
Quick proxy

`caddy reload`
Apply a changed config

`caddy stop`
Stop gracefully

`caddy validate`
Check config without running

`caddy fmt --overwrite`
Tidy the Caddyfile

Caddyfile human-friendly config → `adapt` → **JSON config** native format → `load / reload` → **Admin API** localhost:2019 → `applies` → **Running server** auto HTTPS

CONCEPTS

With a Caddyfile in the current directory, caddy run loads it with no flags.

A site address with a real domain gets a public certificate automatically; localhost gets a locally trusted one.

The one-liner file-server and reverse-proxy commands disable the admin API, so caddy reload cannot touch them.

RUN AND CONTROL

`caddy run`
Run in the foreground
Loads ./Caddyfile if present; logs go to stderr.

`caddy start`
Run in the background

`caddy stop`
Stop the running instance gracefully

`caddy reload`
Apply the config to the running instance
Zero downtime; a failing config leaves the old one running.

RUN AND CONTROL (cont.)

`caddy run --config <file>`
Run with a specific config file

`caddy run --watch`
Reload automatically when the config changes
Meant for local development only.

`caddy version`
Print the version

CONFIG TOOLS

`caddy validate --config <file>`
Load and provision without running

`caddy fmt --overwrite <file>`
Format the file in place

`caddy adapt --config <file>`
Convert a Caddyfile to JSON

`caddy run --config <file> --adapter caddyfile`
Pick the config adapter by name
The caddyfile adapter is the default for a file named Caddyfile.

QUICK SERVERS

`caddy file-server`
Serve the current directory

`caddy file-server --browse`
Serve with a directory listing

`caddy file-server --root <dir> --listen :<port>`
Serve a folder on a port

`caddy file-server --access-log`
Log every request

`caddy reverse-proxy --from <addr> --to <backend>`
Proxy requests to a backend

`caddy reverse-proxy --change-host-header --to <url>`
Send the backend's own Host header

`caddy respond --status <code> "<body>"`
Run a fixed-response test server

CADDYFILE BASICS

`example.com { ... }`
Site block with automatic HTTPS

`:8080 { ... }`
Site block on plain HTTP, port 8080

CADDYFILE BASICS (cont.)

`http://example.com { ... }`
Explicit HTTP, no auto-HTTPS

`{ email <addr> }`
Global options block, must come first

`reverse_proxy <backend>`
Send requests to a backend

`file_server`
Serve static files from the site root

`root * <dir>`
Set the document root for all paths

`encode zstd gzip`
Compress responses

`respond "<text>" <status>`
Send a fixed response

`redir <to> permanent`
Redirect to another URL

`try_files {path} / index.html`
Single-page app fallback

`handle /api/* { ... }`
Exclusive block for a path prefix

`handle_path /api/* { ... }`
Same, but strips the prefix first

`header <Name> <value>`
Set a response header

CADDYFILE BASICS (cont.)

`basic_auth { <user> <hash> }`
Require a username and password

`log`
Enable access logs for the site

`@<name> { ... }`
Define a named request matcher

`(<name>) { ... }` / `import <name>`
Reusable snippet and its use

`{$VAR}` / `{env.VAR}`
Environment variable at load or run time
{$VAR} is substituted when the file is parsed; {env.VAR} per request.

CERTIFICATES AND PASSWORDS

`caddy trust`
Install the local CA in system trust stores

`caddy hash-password`
Prompt for a password and print its hash
Paste the result into basic_auth. Default algorithm is bcrypt.

RECIPES

Static site with SPA fallback

```
# Caddyfile
example.com {
  root * /var/www/site
  encode zstd gzip
  try_files {path} /index.html
  file_server
}
```

Proxy an API, serve the rest

```
# Caddyfile
example.com {
  handle /api/* {
    reverse_proxy
localhost:3000
  }
  handle {
    root * /var/www/site
    file_server
  }
}
```

Password-protect a site

```
caddy hash-password
# Caddyfile: paste the hash
example.com {
  basic_auth {
    alice <hash>
  }
  reverse_proxy localhost:8080
}
```

Edit, check, apply

```
caddy fmt --overwrite Caddyfile
caddy validate --config
Caddyfile
caddy reload --config Caddyfile
```