btop++ Resource monitor

START HERE

- **q** Quit
- **t** Terminate selected
- **Esc** / **m** Main menu
- **p** Cycle view presets
- **F1** / **?** Help window
- **Up** / **Down** Select a process
- **f** Filter processes
- **Left** / **Right** Change sort column



Boxes 1-4 toggle CPU, MEM, NET, PROC

CONCEPTS

Keys marked Selected only work while a process is highlighted in the PROC box; press Up or Down first.

Buttons with a highlighted letter on screen are clickable, and the mouse wheel scrolls lists.

Vim keys (h j k l g G) are off by default; with vim_keys on, help and kill move to Shift+H and Shift+K.

BOXES AND VIEWS

- **1** Toggle CPU box
- **2** Toggle MEM box
- **3** Toggle NET box
- **4** Toggle PROC box
- **5** Toggle GPU box

Where a GPU is detected; further GPU boxes sit on 6, 7 and 0.

p / **Shift** + **p**
Next / previous preset
Presets are box layouts defined in the config.

d Toggle disks view in MEM

BOXES AND VIEWS (cont.)

i
Disk IO mode with big graphs

Plus / **Minus**
Update interval +/- 100ms
Slower updates lower btop's own CPU use.

b / **n**
Previous / next network device

a
Toggle network auto scaling

y
Toggle synced network scaling

z Reset network totals

PROCESS LIST

Up / **Down** Select a process

Enter
Show details of selected process
Opens a panel with graphs, memory and parent info.

PgUp / **PgDn**
Jump one page

Home / **End** First / last page

Left / **Right**
Previous / next sort column

PROCESS LIST (cont.)

r Reverse sort order

e Toggle tree view

Space
Expand / collapse in tree (Selected)

C Expand / collapse children

E
Expand / collapse all in tree

c
Per-core CPU usage of processes

%
Toggle memory display mode

F Follow selected process
Keeps the selection on that process as the list reorders.

u Pause the process list

FILTER

f / **/** Enter a process filter
Matches name, command or user; Enter confirms, Esc cancels.

Delete Clear the filter

!<regex> Filter by regex
Start the filter text with ! to treat it as a regular expression.

FILTER (cont.)

btop -f *<text>*
Start with a filter

SIGNALS

t
Terminate with SIGTERM (Selected)
Polite request to exit; try this first.

k Kill with SIGKILL (Selected)
Cannot be caught; unsaved work is lost.

s
Choose or enter a signal (Selected)
Pick from the list or type a number.

N Set nice value (Selected)
Lowering below 0 needs root.

MENU AND CONFIG

Esc / **m** Toggle main menu

F2 / **o** Show options
Theme, update rate, graph symbols, sorting and more.

F1 / **?** / **h**
Show help window

MENU AND CONFIG (cont.)

Ctrl + **r**
Reload config from disk

Ctrl + **z**
Sleep to background
Resume with fg.

q / **Ctrl** + **c** Quit

~/.config/btop/btop.conf
Config file
Under $XDG_CONFIG_HOME/btop when that is set; written on exit.

~/.config/btop/themes/
Your themes
Pick them in the options menu under color_theme.

COMMAND LINE

btop
Start btop

btop -p *<0-9>*
Start with a preset

btop -u *<ms>*
Set update rate

btop -c *<file>*
Use another config file

btop -l
256 colours only
For terminals without true colour.

COMMAND LINE (cont.)

btop -t
Force TTY mode
16 colours and ANSI graph symbols for a Linux console.

btop --default-config
Print default config

btop --themes-dir *<dir>*
Look for themes in a directory

btop --help
List all options

RECIPES

Find and stop a runaway process

```
# open btop, then:
# f  type the name  Enter
# Down  select it
# t  (or k if it ignores
SIGTERM)
```

See who owns the memory

```
# Right until the Mem column is
sorted
# r  to flip the order
# e  tree view to group
children
```

Dedicated process view

```
btop -p 2 -f nginx
# or hide boxes 1-3 with the
keys
```

Watch a service in tmux

```
tmux new -d -s mon 'btop'
tmux a -t mon
```