awk Column and text processing

BEGIN once, before input → each line → **Split line** $0, $1 ... $NF → pattern true? → **Action** { ... } per record → after last line → **END** once, totals

CONCEPTS

A program is pattern { action } pairs. awk reads each line, splits it into $1, $2 ..., and runs the action when the pattern is true. No pattern means every line; no action means print.

Single-quote the program so the shell leaves $1 and braces alone. Features marked gawk (FPAT, gensub, asort, BEGINFILE, -i) are missing in mawk and BSD awk.

RUNNING

awk '*<prog>*' *<file>*
Run a program on a file

awk -f *<script.awk>* *<file>*
Load the program from a file

awk -F*<sep>* '*<prog>*'
Set the input field separator

awk -v *<var>*=*<val>* '*<prog>*'
Set a variable before BEGIN

***<cmd>* | awk '*<prog>*'**
Process piped input

awk -F, -v OFS=, '*<prog>*'
Set output separator

FIELDS & VARIABLES

$0
Whole current line

$1, $2, $NF
Field by number; last field

NR
Line number across all files

NF
Number of fields on this line

FNR
Line number within current file

FS / OFS
Input / output field separator

RS / ORS
Input / output record separator

FILENAME
Name of the current input file

$1=$1
Rebuild line with OFS

PATTERNS

BEGIN { ... }
Run once before reading input

END { ... }
Run once after the last line

PATTERNS (cont.)

/*<regex>*/
Lines matching a regex

!/*<regex>*/
Lines not matching

$*<n>* ~ /*<regex>*/
Field matches regex

$*<n>* !~ /*<regex>*/
Field does not match

<expr>* && *<expr>
Combine conditions (also || and !)

NR==*<a>*, NR==*<b>*
Range between two conditions

ACTIONS & CONTROL

print $1, $3
Print fields joined by OFS

{ s += $2 }
Accumulate in a variable

if (*<cond>*) ... else ...
Conditional

for (i = 1; i ≤ NF; i++)
Loop over fields

for (*<key>* in *<arr>*)
Loop over array keys

next
Skip to the next line

FUNCTIONS

length(*<s>*)
String length (no arg: $0)

substr(*<s>*, *<start>*, *<len>*)
Substring, 1-based

split(*<s>*, *<arr>*, *<sep>*)
Split into array; returns count

sub(/*<re>*/, "*<new>*" [, *<t>*])
Replace first match

gsub(/*<re>*/, "*<new>*" [, *<t>*])
Replace every match

match(*<s>*, /*<re>*/)
Find regex; sets RSTART, RLENGTH

tolower(*<s>*) / toupper(*<s>*)
Change case

sprintf("*<fmt>*", ...)
Format into a string

gensub(/*<re>*/, "*<new>*", "g", *<s>*)
Replace with \1 groups (gawk)

OUTPUT

printf "%s\n", $1
Formatted output; no auto newline

OUTPUT (cont.)

printf "%-10s %5.2f\n", $1, $2
Pad text, round numbers

print > "*<file>*"
Write to a file

ARRAYS

Array idioms

Idiom	Meaning
`a[$1]++`	count each key
`a[$1] += $2`	sum per key
`!seen[$0]++`	first occurrence only
`(k in a)`	key exists, no create
`delete a[k]`	remove one element
`delete a`	empty the whole array

Arrays are associative: keys are strings, so a[1] and a["1"] are the same slot. Merely reading a[k] creates it; test with (k in a).

RECIPES

Sum and average a column

```
awk '{ s += $3 } END { print s, s/NR }' <file>
```

Count per key, biggest first

```
awk '{ n[$1]++ } END { for (k in n) print n[k], k }' <file> | sort -rn
```